

# RHUG NJ July 2017 Button Push Deployments With Integrated Red Hat Open Management

The power of automation

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### About Me



Laurent Domb

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RHCA VI

Red Hat



## One Button Push Away From Red Hat Management



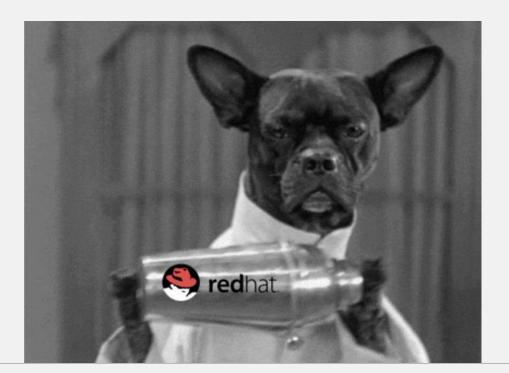
From start to finish in less than 3 hours with these ingredients

#### Satellite 6



CloudForms





**Ansible Tower** 



Insights





#### Prerequisites

- https://github.com/ldomb/rhsummit2017
- Minimum requirement ansible 2.2.1
- Ansible vault file with your passwords, private keys ...
- Ansible Tower License can be requested here:
  - https://www.ansible.com/license
- Satellite 6 Manifest
- An AWS account (AWS Cli)
- Private key for AWS instances
- CloudForms image in AWS ( uploadcfme.yaml )



#### **Ansible Vault**

vault rhn pass: pushthelinimit

The Power of Ansible

```
vault ec2 keypair: "YOURKEYPAIR"
vault ec2 security group: "YOURSECURITYGROUP"
vault ec2 subnet ids: ['YOURSUBNETID']
vault ec2 access: ACCESSKEY
vault ec2_secret: AWSSECRET
vault tower pass: RedhatIsCool
vault sat6 pass: RedhatIsCool
vault cfme pass: RedhatlsCool
vault gitlab pass: pushthelinimit
```

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ldomb/rhsummit2017/master/group vars/all/vault



From start to finish in less than 3 hours with these ingredients

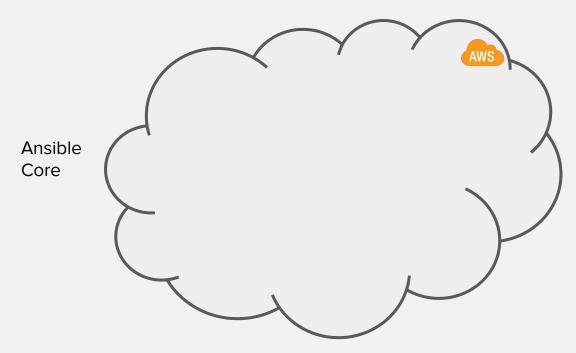
summit2017\$ ansible-playbook buildrhmgmt.yaml --private-key=ldomb.pem --vault-password-file=../vaultpass -vv





### RH-MANAGEMENT CORE

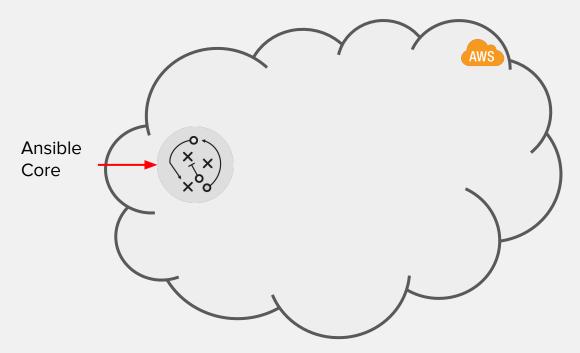
One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow



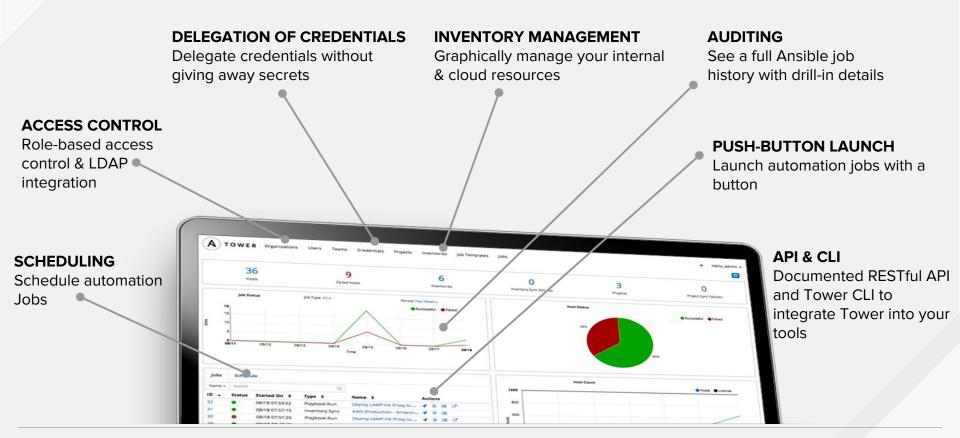


#### RH-MANAGEMENT ANSIBLE TOWER

One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow



#### **ANSIBLE TOWER**



#### RH-MANAGEMENT TOOLS

#### One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow

```
changed: [localhost] => (item={u<sup>-</sup>kernel': None, u'root device type': u'ebs', u'private dns name': u'ip-172-31-146-153.ec2.internal', u'public ip'
 u'54.144.64.252', u'private ip': u'172.31.146.153', u<sup>r</sup>id': u<sup>r</sup>i-0abbae05f7eb328d8', u'ebs optimized': False, u'state': u'running', u'virtualizatio
n type': u'hvm', u'root device name': u'/dev/sdal', u'ramdisk': None, u'block device mapping': {u'/dev/sdal': {u'status': u'attached', u'delete or
 termination': True, u'volume īd': u'vol-0a8b0c5145e4626a0'}}, u'key name': u'ldomb', u'image îd': u'ami-b63769a1', u'tenancy': u'default', u'grou
 :': {u'sq-5166b12e': u'rhmαmt'}, u'public dns name': u'ec2-54-144-64-252,compute-1.amazonaws.com', u'state code': 16, u'taαs': {u'Environment': ι
production', u'Type': u'towerrhsummit', u'Name': u'towerrhsummit'}, u'placement': u'us-east-lb', u'ami launch index': u'0', u'dns name': u'ec2-54
-144-64-252.compute-1.amazonaws.com', u'region': u'us-east-1', u'launch time': u'2017-04-28T15:43:22.000Z', u'instance type': u'm3.large', u'archi
tecture': u'x86 64'. u'hypervisor': u'xen'})
TASK [manage-ec2-instances : Wait for SSH banners] ***********************
TASK [buildansibletower : get tar for ansibletower] *********************
changed: [54.144.64.252]
TASK [buildansibletower : untar /tmp/ansible-tower-setup-bundle.tar.gz] *******
changed: [54.144.64.252]
TASK [buildansibletower : replace /tmp/ansible-tower-setup-bundle-3.1.2-1.el7/roles/nginx/tasks/tasks.yml] ***
changed: [54.144.64.252]
TASK [buildansibletower : add /etc/tower path to setting.py] ******************
TASK [buildansibletower : copy inventory to setup folder] ****************
TASK [buildansibletower : execute the tower installation] **<u>*************</u>
```



#### Ansible Hostvars and add\_host

The Power of Ansible

```
- add_host: name={{ item.public_ip }} >
    groups=tag_Type_{{ec2_tag_Type}},tag_Environment_{{ec2_tag_Environment}}
    ec2_tag_Name={{ec2_tag_Name}}
    ec2_region={{ec2_region}}
    ec2_tag_Type={{ec2_tag_Type}}
    ec2_tag_Environment={{ec2_tag_Environment}}
    ec2_ip_address={{item.public_ip}}
with_items: "{{ ec2.instances }}"
```



## Ansible Regex and Substitutions

The Power of Ansible

- name: replace /tmp/ansible-tower-setup-bundle-{{ tower\_version }}.el7/roles/nginx/tasks/tasks.yml replace:

dest: /tmp/ansible-tower-setup-bundle-{{ tower\_version }}.el7/roles/nginx/tasks/tasks.yml

regexp: 'www.ansible.com'

replace: "{{ ansible\_nodename }}"

- name: add /etc/tower path to setting.py

#### lineinfile:

dest: /tmp/ansible-tower-setup-bundle-{{ tower\_version }}.el7/roles/awx\_install/templates/settings.py.j2 line: "AWX\_PROOT\_SHOW\_PATHS = ['/etc/tower/']"



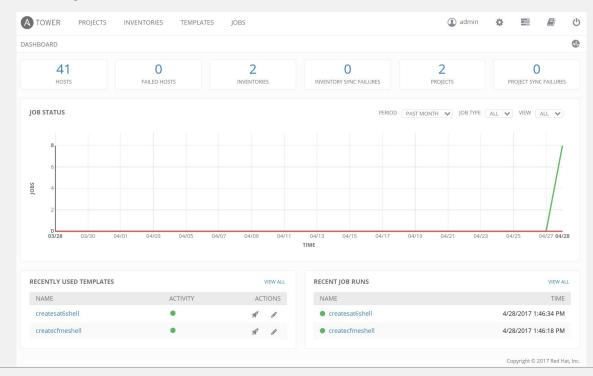
#### **Ansible URI Rest Interaction**

The Power of Ansible

```
- name: add license
uri:
    url: https://{{inventory_hostname}}/api/v1/config/
    method: POST
    validate_certs: no
    user: admin
    password: "{{ tower_pass }}"
    status_code: 200
    body: "{{ tower_lic }}"
    body_format: json
```

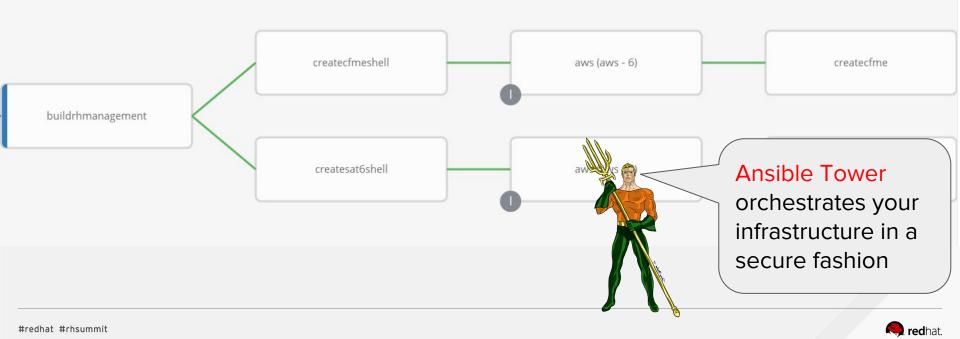


#### Building Ansible Tower - Gains



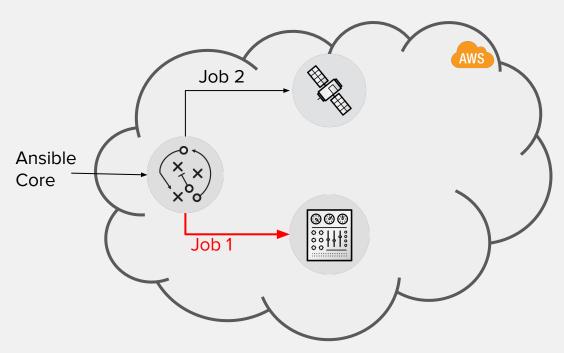


Building Ansible Tower - Gains - Workflow Editor



#### RH-MANAGEMENT SATELLITE 6 / CLOUDFORMS

One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow





#### What Is CloudForms?

**CloudForms** - Overview













#### **CloudForms** - Overview

- Manage ansible git projects
- Store credentials for some providers
- Execute a playbook from a service catalog
- Execute a playbooks via Rest API
- Execute a playbook from an alert
- Execute a playbook from a control policy
- Execute a playbook through automation



CloudForms - gains

#### Credentials

	Name	Туре	User	Created On	Updated On
	AWS	Credential (Machine)		05/29/17 19:01:22 UTC	05/29/17 19:01:22 UTC
	Azure	Credential (Machine)		05/29/17 19:00:05 UTC	05/29/17 19:00:05 UTC
	CFME Default Credential	Credential (Machine)		05/28/17 16:04:56 UTC	05/28/17 16:04:56 UTC
	GCP	Credential (Machine)	GCP-Project-128	05/29/17 18:59:12 UTC	05/29/17 18:59:12 UTC
Δ	ovirt	Credential (Machine)	root	05/28/17 16:29:15 UTC	05/28/17 16:29:15 UTC



**CloudForms** - gains

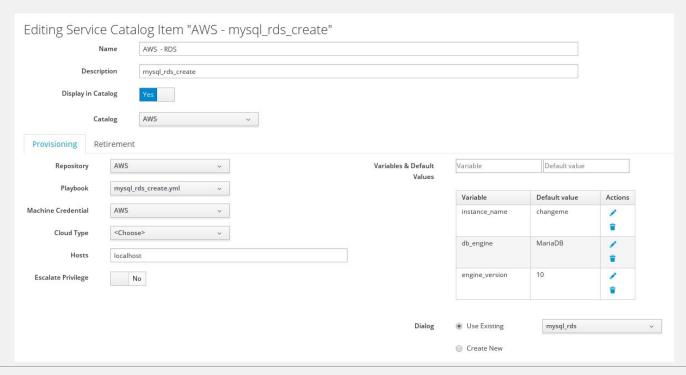
#### Repositories

	Name ^	Description	Playbooks	Created On	Updated On
Į.	AWS	Amazon Web Services	64	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	Azure	Microsoft Azure	2	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC
	GCP	Google Compute Platform	5	05/29/17 18:35:57 UTC	05/29/17 18:36:40 UTC
	RHV	Red Hat Virtualization	6	05/28/17 16:08:19 UTC	05/30/17 15:19:24 UTC

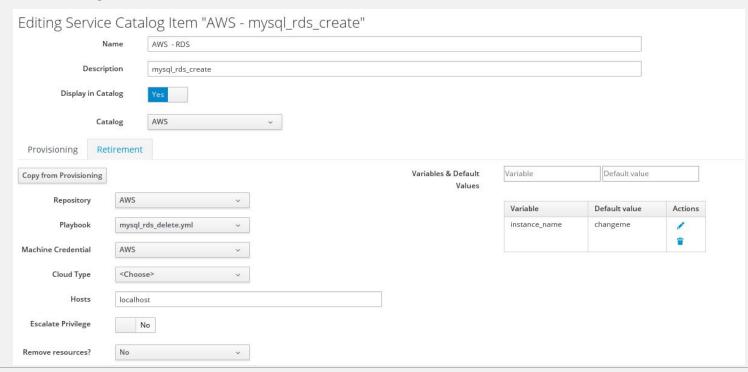


		Name	Description	Repository	Created On	Updated On
	A	ami_create.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
)	A	ami_delete.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
)	A	azure_rm_inventory.yml		Azure	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC
	A	azure_rm.yml		Azure	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC	05/29/17 18:40:37 UTC
	A	cleanup.yml		GCP	05/29/17 18:35:57 UTC	05/29/17 18:35:57 UTC
	A	dbsg_create.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	dbsg_delete.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	dhcp_options.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_check_name.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_profile.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_start_1.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_start.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_stop.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_vol_1.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_vol_2.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_vpc_db_create.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_vpc_jumpbox.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
0	A	ec2_vpc_openvpn.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	ec2_vpc_web_create.yml		AWS	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC	05/29/17 18:38:03 UTC
	A	gce-instances.yml		GCP	05/29/17 18:35:57 UTC	05/29/17 18:35:57 UTC

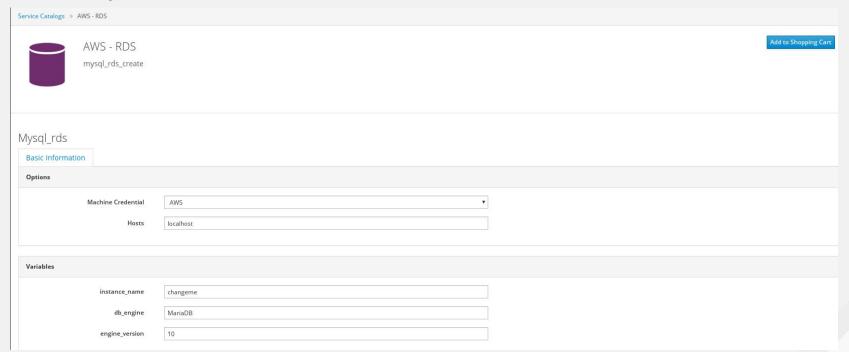














#### **RH-MANAGEMENT TOOLS**

#### One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow

/ 7	- crea	atecfme			
	7				
~	8	PLAY [create cfme] ************************************	* * * * * *	1	3:47:12
	9				
~	10	TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************	* * * * * * *	1	3:47:12
	11	ESGOK: [52.23.172.218] ESG			
	12	ESCMETA: ran handlers			
	13				
~	14	TASK [buildcfme : copy chrony configuration for RHEL7] ************************************	* * * * * *	1	3:47:16
	15	Eschanged: [52.23.172.218]			
	16				
	17	TASK [buildcfme : ensure chrony service is started and enabled] *********	*****	1	3:47:19
	18	ESok: [52.23.172.218] ES			
	19	TAOK [huildefee			
		TASK [buildcfme : ensure chrony is getting restarted if necessary] ******		1	3:47:20
	21	Eschanged: [52.23.172.218]			
	22 23	TASK [buildcfme : perform appliance basic configuration] ************************************	*****		3:47:21
				1	.S. 41:ZI
	24 25	Eschanged: [52.23.172.218]			
	26	TASK [buildcfme : wait for cfme ui] ***********************************	*****	- 1	3:49:11
*		MON [Duttuchine , watt for chine di]		1	^ TOP



### Ansible Hostvars and wait\_for

The Power of Ansible

```
name: wait for cfme ui
wait_for:
host: {{ inventory_hostname }}
port: 443
timeout: 600

- name: add tower to /etc/hosts on cfme lineinfile:

dest: /etc/hosts
line: "{{ hostvars[groups['tag_Name_' + tower_tag_Name][0]]['ec2_private_ip_address'] }} {{ hostvars[groups['tag_Name_' + tower_tag_Name][0]]['ec2_private_dns_name'] }} tower"
```



## Ansible delegate\_to

#### The Power of Ansible

- name: get cert

command: cat /etc/tower/tower.cert

register: towercert

delegate\_to: "localhost"

become: false

- name: towercrt

lineinfile:

dest: /etc/pki/ca-trust/source/anchors/tower.crt

line: "{{ towercert.stdout }}"

create: yes

 name: update certs shell: update-ca-trust



## Ansible manageiq\_provider

The Power of Ansible

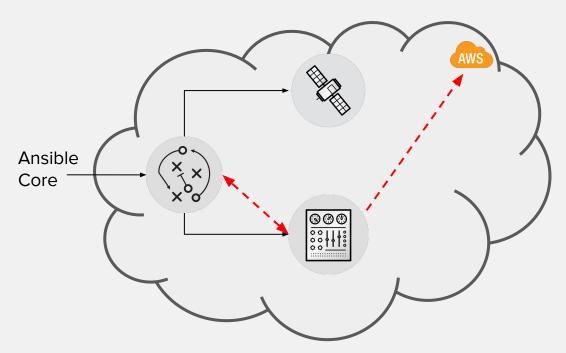
```
    name: Add Amazon EC2 Provider to ManagelQ

 manageiq_provider:
  name: 'AWS01'
  provider_type: 'amazon'
  state: 'present'
  provider region: 'us-east-1'
  access_key_id: "{{ ec2_access }}"
  secret_access_key: "{{ ec2_secret }}"
  mig url: 'https://{{ inventory hostname }}'
  miq username: 'admin'
  mig password: "{{ cfme pass }}"
  mig verify ssl: false
 become: false
 delegate to: localhost
 register: result
```



### RH-MANAGEMENT CLOUDFORMS

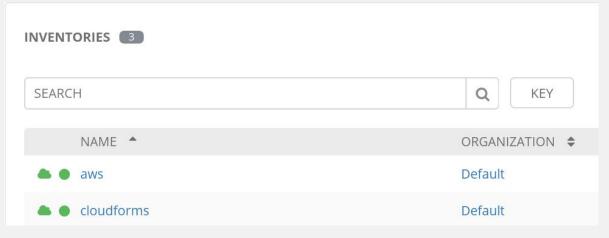
One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow





#### **CloudForms - Ansible Tower integration gains**

AWS01 (Summar	y)
Properties	
Region	US East (Northern Virginia)
Туре	Amazon EC2
Management Engine GUID	a9ebf7b6-1ecd-11e7-83c8-12119dd96408
Region	us-east-1
Status	
Default Credentials	Valid
Last Refresh	Success - 17 Minutes Ago
Configuration	
Arbitration Profiles	<b>=</b> 0
Relationships	
Network Manager	e AWS01 Network Manager
Availability zones	<b>№</b> 5
Host aggregates	₽ ∘
Cloud tenants	<b>₺</b> 0
Flavors	76
Security Groups	<b>(a)</b> 25
Instances	12





**CloudForms - Ansible Tower integration gains** 

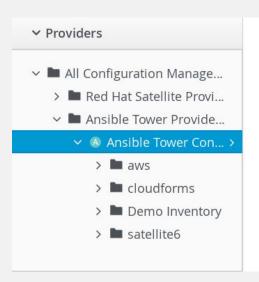
## All Configuration Management Providers Provider Name URL Type Zone Last Region

	Provider Name *	URL	Туре	Zone	Last Refresh Date	Region Description	Status	Total Configured Systems
A	Ansible Tower Configuration Manager	https://ip-172-31-226- 121.ec2.internal/api/v1	Configuration Manager (Ansible Tower)	default	04/24/17 15:32:22 UTC	Region 99	Valid	51



satellite6

**CloudForms - Ansible Tower integration gains** 



Inventory Groups under Ansible Tower Provider "Ansible Tower Configuration Manager"

COLI	ingaración manager	
	Name	Total Configured Systems
	aws	34
	cloudforms	7
	Demo Inventory	1
_		

9

Search



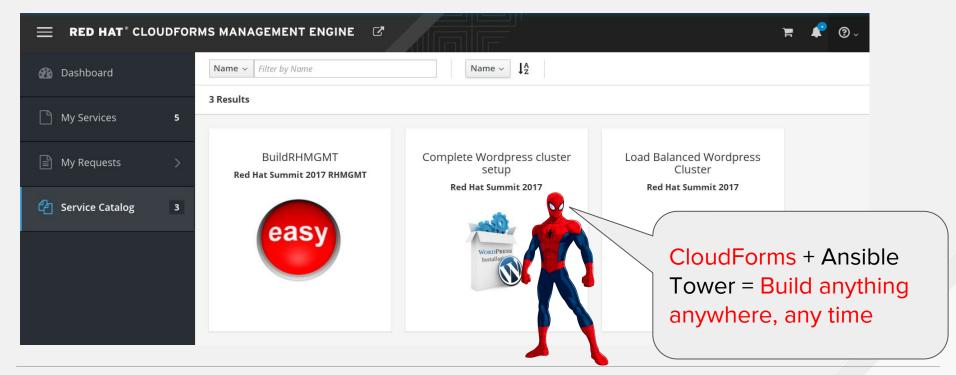
Q

#### **CloudForms - Ansible Tower integration gains**

> Providers	lob	Ter	mplates under	r "Ansible	Searc	ch	Q
> Configured Systems	Tov	ver	mplates under Configuration	Manager"	33 5000000	ASSES	
✓ Ansible Tower Job Templates			Name •	Туре	Description	Created On	Updated O
∨ ■ All Ansible Tower Job Tem		Т	buildrhmanagement	Job Template	Build RH	04/17/17	04/17/17
✓ ▲ Ansible Tower Configu >  T buildrhmanageme				(Ansible Tower)	Management	12:29:01 UTC	12:29:01 UTC
T cis-compliance-test T createcfme		Т	cis-compliance-test	Job Template (Ansible Tower)		04/13/17 07:43:07	04/13/17 07:43:07
T createcfmeshell				(Allsible Towel)		UTC	UTC
T createsat6 T createsat6shell T Demo Job Template		Т	createcfme	Job Template (Ansible Tower)		04/11/17 15:44:26 UTC	04/11/17 15:44:26 UTC
T Load balanced Wo		T	createcfmeshell	Job Template (Ansible Tower)		04/11/17 15:44:26 UTC	04/11/17 15:44:26 UTC
		Т	createsat6	Job Template (Ansible Tower)		04/11/17 15:44:27 UTC	04/11/17 15:44:27 UTC
		T	createsat6shell	Job Template (Ansible Tower)		04/11/17 15:44:27	04/11/17 15:44:27



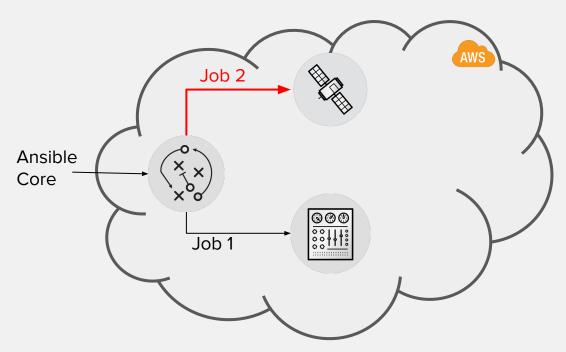
**CloudForms - Ansible Tower integration gains** 





### RH-MANAGEMENT SATELLITE 6 / CLOUDFORMS

One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow





#### **RH-MANAGEMENT TOOLS**

#### One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow

TOWER	PROJECTS I	NVENTORIES	TEMPLATES	JOBS	admin	•			
S / 9 - cre	atesat6								
▼ 104	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Set network	interface autoc	onnect] ***********		0.1	13:48:12	
109									
<b>v</b> 110	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Set network	interface UP] *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		0.1	13:48:12	
115									
<b>v</b> 116	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Include fire	ewall.yml] ****	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		0.1	13:48:12	
118									
<b>119</b>	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Install fire	ewalld] ******	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		0.1	13:48:12	
124									
<b>1</b> 25	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Set hostname	e with hostnamec	tl] ********		0.1	13:48:30	
127									
▼ 128	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Update /etc/	hosts wiht sate	llite hostname] *******			13:48:31	
130									
<b>v</b> 131	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Enable Firew	valld] *******	******		0.1	13:48:31	
133									
▼ 134	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Firewall and	d hostname   Ope	ning Firewalld ports] ***		0.1	13:48:32	
149									
▼ 150	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Include inst	tall vars] ****	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		- 1	13:48:41	
152									
▼ 153	TASK [satellite	-deployment :	Install_soft	tware] ******	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		- 1	13:48:41	



## Ansible register and delegate\_to

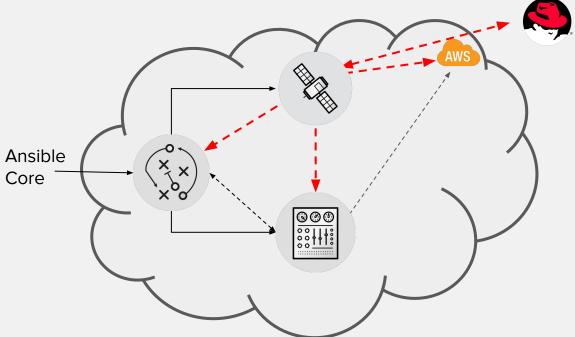
The Power of Ansible

```
- name: get sat6 cert
 command: cat /root/ssl-build/katello-server-ca.crt
 register: sat6cert
- name: sat6cert
 lineinfile:
  dest: /etc/pki/ca-trust/source/anchors/sat6.crt
  line: "{{ sat6cert.stdout }}"
  create: yes
 delegate to: "{{ cloudformsip }}"
- name: update certs
 shell: update-ca-trust
 delegate to: "{{ cloudformsip }}"
```



#### RH-MANAGEMENT SATELLITE 6

One click to rule them all - Foundation Installation Flow



Satellite 6 - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Integration Gains

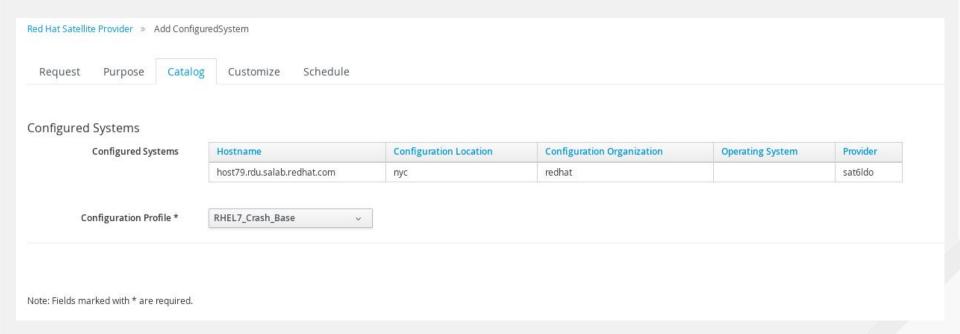
#### All Configuration Management Providers



	Provider Name *	URL	Туре	Zone	Last Refresh Date	Region Description	Status	Total Configured Systems
A	Ansible Tower Configuration Manager	https://ip-172-31-226- 121.ec2.internal/api/v1	Configuration Manager (Ansible Tower)	default	04/24/17 15:32:22 UTC	Region 99	Valid	51
9	Satellite 6 Configuration Manager	https://ip-172-31-57- 253.ec2.internal	Configuration Manager (Red Hat Satellite)	default	04/24/17 15:32:21 UTC	Region 99	Valid	9

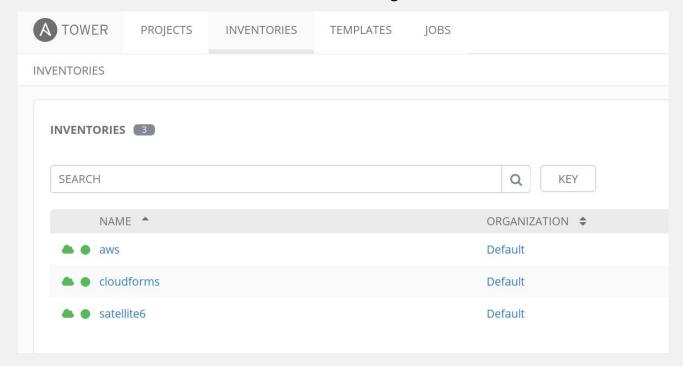


Satellite 6 - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Integration Gains



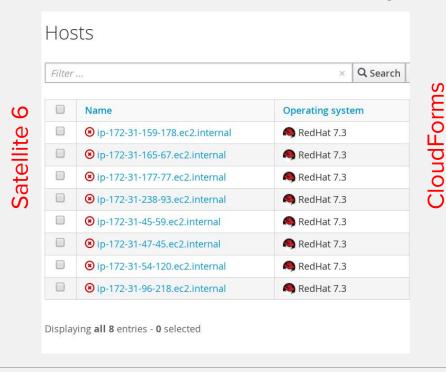


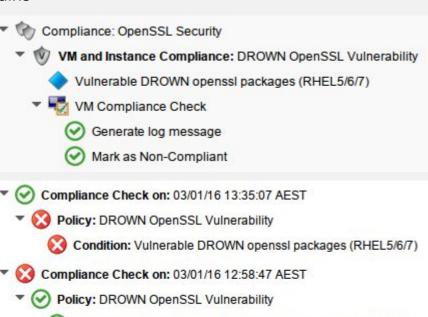
Satellite 6 - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Integration Gains





Satellite 6 - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Integration Gains

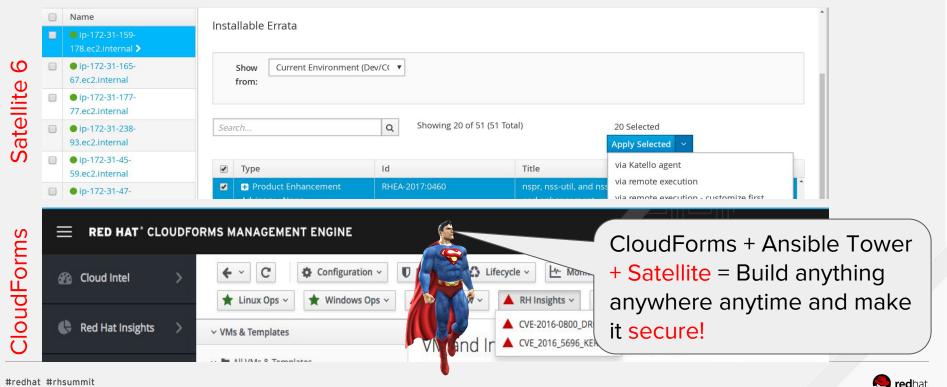




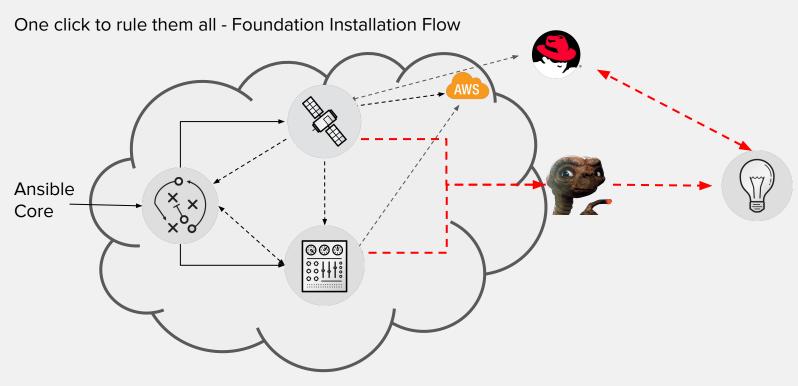
Condition: Vulnerable DROWN openssl packages (RHEL5/6/7)

Compliance Check on: 03/01/16 12:50:58 AEST

Satellite 6 - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Integration Gains

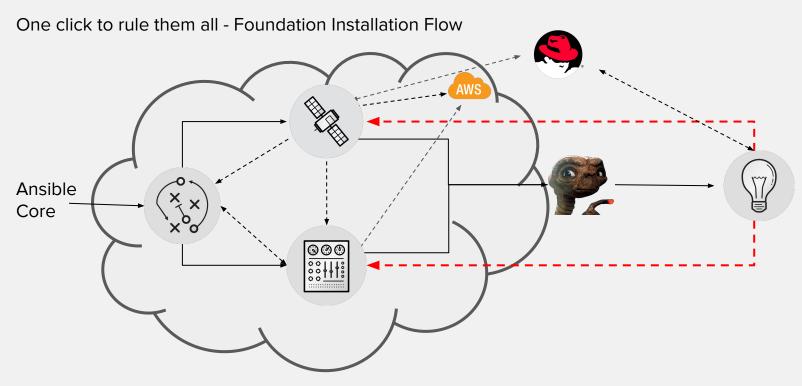


#### **RH-MANAGEMENT INSIGHTS**



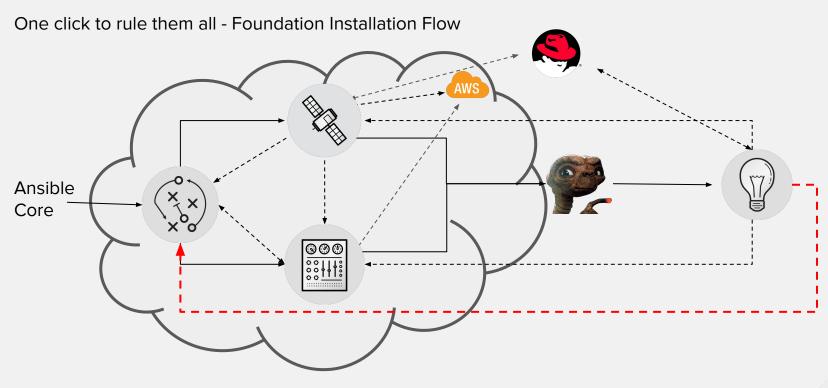


#### **RH-MANAGEMENT INSIGHTS**



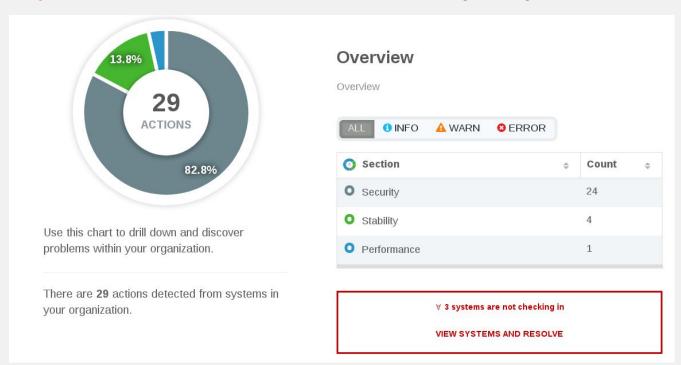


#### **RH-MANAGEMENT INSIGHTS**





Insights - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Satellite 6 - integration gains





Insights - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Satellite 6 - integration gains

# A Kdump crashkernel reservation failed due to improper configuration of crashkernel parameter

Kdump is unable to reserve memory for the kdump kernel. The kdump service has not started and a vmcore will not be captured if the host crashes, which will make it difficult for our support technicians to determine why the machine crashed.

#### 

ago

ago

about a month

2 months ago

View

View

Impacted Systems

demo-insights-

rhel70.demo.mbu.redhat.com

localhost localdomain localdomain



Insights - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Satellite 6 - integration gains

Performance > NUMA performance regression on specific kernels



This host is a NUMA system running kernel version 2.6.32-431.el6.x86 64.

A change was introduced in Red Hat Enterprise
Linux 6.5 to make machines with weird topologies
bootable. However, for normal systems this change
can lead to a NUMA mapping with incorrect
cpu\_power settings for all domains other than the
first. As a result, under some workloads,
performance issues can be observed.

#### Steps to resolve

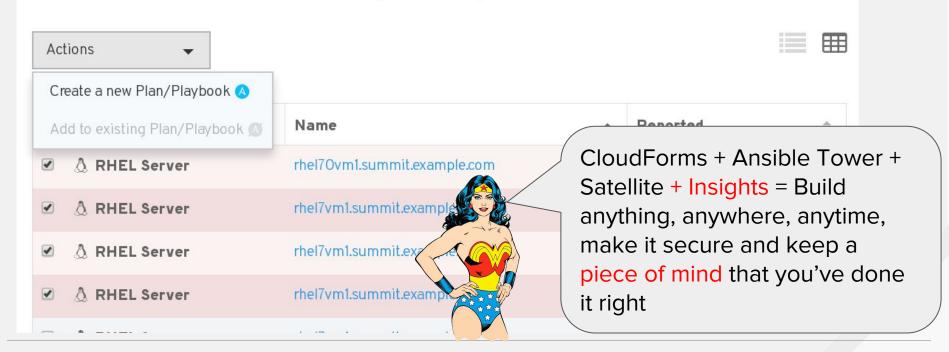
To fix this issue, Red Hat recommends that you update the deployed kernel to version **2.6.32-431.20.3.el6** or later.

# yum update kernel

If you are unable to update your kernel at this time, an effective workaround is to use the taskset command to force a process to run on a specific CPU.



Insights - CloudForms - Ansible Tower - Satellite 6 - integration gains 13 Impacted Systems





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#### Resources

Links to resources used in this presentation

#### Resources used for this presentation

- https://access.redhat.com/articles/2258471 (hammer cheat sheet)
- https://github.com/rhtconsulting/cfme-rhconsulting-scripts
- https://galaxy.ansible.com/juliovp01/satellite6-install/ (original playbook for sat6)

